MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

the original first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are

named below) of the subject matter	which is claimed and for which	a patent is sought on the invention of CALL AND A TELECOMMUNIC	
The specification of which a. ☐ is attached hereto b. ☐ was filed on as applicatio and claimed in international no. PC which I solicit a United States pater	T/FI97/00703 filed 17 November		of a PCT-filed application) described any), which I have reviewed and for
I hereby state that I have reviewed a any amendment referred to above.	and understand the contents of the	ne above—identified specification, in	cluding the claims, as amended by
I acknowledge the duty to disclose Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached)		the patentability of this application	in accordance with Title 37, Code of
	so identified below any foreign a of which priority is claimed: en filed.		oplication(s) for patent or inventor's ertificate having a filing date before
FORE	CIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, C	LAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC §	119
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)
ALL FORE	IGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FI	LED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLIC	ATION(S)
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)
below and, insofar as the subject ma	atter of each of the claims of this	0/365 of any United States and PCT application is not disclosed in the pode, § 112, I acknowledge the duty	prior United States application in the

he defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)	

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

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Holzer, Jr., Richard J.	Reg. No. 42,668	Vradenburgh, Anna M.	Reg. No. 39,868
Johnston, Scott W.	Reg. No. 39,721	Welter, Paul A.	Reg. No. 20,890
Kadievitch, Natalie D.	Reg. No. 34,196	Wahl, John R.	Reg. No. 33,044
Kastelic, Joseph M.	Reg. No. 37,160	Whipps, Brian	Reg. No. 43,261
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Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535	Witt, Jonelle	Reg. No. 41,980
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Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443		

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

Merchant & Gould P.C. 3100 Norwest Center 90 South Seventh Street Minneapolis, MN 55402-4131 I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name PUUMALAINEN	First Given Name Taina	Second Given Name
0	Residence & Citizenship	City Oulu	State or Foreign Country Finland	Country of Citizenship Finland
1	Post Office Address	Post Office Address Irmantie 3 F 38	City Oulu	State & Zip Code/Country FIN-90560/ Finland
Sign	Signature of Inventor 201:			Date:

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

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- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)–(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
 - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;

or

- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
 - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.